

	Overview						
	Term	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
•	English text Author Key Learning Outcome	Fiction: Varjak Paw - SF Said Key Learning Outcome: To write an adventure story	Fiction: Short! - Kevin Crossley-Holland Key Learning Outcome: To write a short story	Fiction: Kensuke's Kingdom - Michael Morpurgo Key Learning Outcome: To write an extended chapter for the story	Fiction: Rain Player - David Wisniewski Key Learning Outcome: To write an analytical essay about The Maya	Fiction: Straw into Gold - Hilary McKay Key Learning Outcome: To write a retelling of a well-known fairy tale but retold from slightly altered perspectives	Poetry: Is This a Poem? - Roger Stevens Key Learning Outcome: To write at least one original poem, making choices and decisions about form and content
		Poetry: Dark Sky Park - Philip Gross Key Learning Outcome: To write a poem about the future	Non-fiction: Planets of the Solar System Key Learning Outcome: To write a non- chronological report on the solar system	Non-fiction: Cracking Contraptions - Derek Smith Key Learning Outcome: Devise and write about your own cracking contraption to create a class Haynes Manual	Poetry: The Highwayman - Alfred Noyes Key Learning Outcome: To write an innovated poem based on 'The Highwayman.'	Non-fiction: Letter Writing Key Learning Outcome: To write a letter of persuasion	Non-fiction: Happy Here: 10 Stories from Black Authors & Illustrators - Sharna Jackson Key Learning Outcome: To write a short story about gaining confidence



	Writing				
Writing composition taught in every unit	 Planning writing: Identifying the audience for and purpose of the writing, selecting the appropriate form and using other similar writing as models for their own Discussing similar writing to that which they are planning to write in order to understand and learn from its structure, vocabulary and grammar Discussing and recording ideas Noting and developing initial ideas, drawing on reading and research where necessary 				
	 Drafting writing: Craft first and second drafts, making improvements by rereading to check that the meaning is clear Composing and rehearsing sentences orally (including dialogue), progressively building a varied and rich vocabulary and an increasing range of sentence structures 				
	 Evaluate and Edit: Assessing the effectiveness of their own and others' writing Proposing changes to vocabulary, grammar and punctuation to enhance effects and clarify meaning Proofread for spelling and punctuation errors 				
Handwriting & Presentation	 Write legibly, fluently and with increasing speed by: Choosing which shape of a letter to use when given choices and deciding whether or not to join specific letters Choosing the writing implement that is best suited for a task 				



	Writing					
Term	Autumn	Spring	Summer			
Writing: Grammar & Punctuation	 Varjak Paw: Write in paragraphs with links between them Use alliteration Use expanded noun phrases to convey complicated information correctly Use a range of punctuation to aid meaning Use a range of sentence constructions e.g. power of three, joining sentences Use commas to clarify meaning or avoid ambiguity Use dictionaries to check the spelling and meaning of words Use adverbs to express time, place and cause 	 Kensuke's Kingdom: Describe settings, characters and atmosphere, and integrating dialogue to convey character and advance the action Show, rather than tell, how the character feels, through dialogue and action Build cohesion within and across paragraphs (e.g. then, after that, this, firstly) Use modal verbs or adverbs to indicate degrees of possibility Use relative clauses beginning with who, which, where, when, whose, that or with an implied (i.e. omitted) relative pronoun Link ideas across paragraphs using adverbials of time, place, and number 	 Straw into Gold: Consider choices of vocabulary and grammatical structures to purposefully create atmosphere, and can change and enhance meaning Use the perfect form of verbs to mark relationships of time and cause Use relative clauses beginning with who, which, where, when, whose, that or with an implied (i.e. omitted) relative pronoun Recognise vocabulary and structures that are appropriate for formal speech Use 'show-not-tell' to describe Use a wide range of devices to build cohesion within and across paragraphs 			
	 Dark Sky Park: Note and develop initial ideas, drawing on reading and research where necessary Select the appropriate form and use other similar writing as models for their own Describe settings, characters, and atmosphere Use expanded noun phrases to convey complicated information concisely Use semi-colons, colons, or dashes to mark boundaries between independent clauses Select appropriate grammar and vocabulary, understanding how such choices can change and enhance meaning Propose changes to vocabulary, grammar and punctuation to enhance effects Use commas to clarify meaning or avoid ambiguity in writing 	 Use brackets, dashes or commas to indicate parenthesis Cracking Contraptions: Select appropriate vocabulary, understanding how such choices can change and enhance meaning - strong verbs Use further organizational devices to structure text and to guide the reader - begin sentences with when and as Use expanded noun phrases with pre- and post- modification Use the passive voice to create a formal text Use multi-clause sentences 	 Persuasive letter: Use further organisational and presentational devices to structure text and to guide the reader Recognise vocabulary and structures that are appropriate for formal speech and writing, including subjunctive forms Use commas to clarify meaning or avoid ambiguity in writing Use relative clauses beginning with who, which, where, when, or that Use a colon to introduce a list Use brackets, dashes or commas to indicate parenthesis 			



Short Stories:

- Use relative clauses beginning with who, which, where, when, whose, that, or with an implied relative pronoun
- Punctuate writing correctly
- Use a wide range of devices to build cohesion within and across paragraphs
- Use adverbials to a clause to create cohesion
- Understand the function of adverbials

Planets of the Solar System:

- Use a wide range of devices to build cohesion within and across paragraphs
- Use multi-clause sentences
- Use expanded noun phrases with pre- and post- modification
- Use expanded noun phrases to convey complicated information concisely
- Use adverbs to express time, place and cause
- Use commas to clarify meaning or avoid ambiguity in writing
- Indicate possession by using the possessive apostrophe with singular and plural nouns
- Use further organisational and presentational devices to structure text and to guide the reader

- Use further organisational and presentational devices to structure text and to guide the reader
- Use the first three or four letters of a word to check the spelling and meaning of words
- Use a thesaurus

Rain Player:

- Use a wide range of devices to build cohesion within and across paragraphs
- Use adverbs to express time, place and cause
- Use inverted commas and other punctuation to indicate direct speech
- Recognise vocabulary and structures that are appropriate for formal speech and writing, including subjunctive forms
- Use modal verbs or adverbs to indicate degrees of possibility
- Select appropriate grammar and vocabulary, understanding how such choices can change and enhance meaning
- Use a range of layout devices to structure text
- Use of the colon to introduce a list and use of semi-colons within lists
- Use of the passive to affect the presentation of information in a sentence

The Highwayman:

- Use commas to clarify meaning or avoid ambiguity in writing
- Describe setting, characters and atmosphere
- Use expanded noun phrases
- · Choice of vocabulary for effect

Is This a Poem:

- Note and develop initial ideas, drawing on what they have read
- Select appropriate grammar and vocabulary, understanding how such choices can change and enhance meaning
- Use commas to clarify meaning or avoid ambiguity in writing
- Make bold and precise use of vocabulary to create images
- Explain and justify choices using terminology related to poetry

Happy Here:

- Select the appropriate form for the audience and purpose of their writing
- Select appropriate grammar and vocabulary, understanding how such choices can change and enhance meaning
- Use a wide range of devices to build cohesion within and across paragraphs
- Integrate dialogue to convey character and advance the action
- Describe settings, characters and atmosphere
- Use a wide range of devices to build cohesion within and across paragraphs
- Ensure the consistent and correct use of tenses
- Use adverbs to express time, place and cause
- Use relative clauses beginning with who, which, where, when, whose, or that
- Proof read for spelling and punctuation errors



Spelling					
Autumn	Spring	Summer			
 Words ending in '-ious' Words ending in '-cious' Ending '-cial' and '-tial.' Ending '-cial' and '-tial.' After a vowel '-cial' is most common and '-itial' after a consonant. But there are many exceptions. Ending '-cial' and '-tial.' After a vowel '-cial' is most common and '-itial' after a consonant Challenge words Words ending in '-ant.' '-ant' Is used if there is an 'a' or 'ay' sound in the right place. Words ending in '-ance.' '-ance' Is used if there is an 'a' or 'ay' sound in the right place Use —ent and -ence after soft c (/s/ sound), soft g (/j/ sound) and qu Words ending in '-able' and '-ible.' '-able' is used where there is a related word ending '-ation' Words ending in '-ably' and '-ibly' Challenge Words 	 Words ending in '-able.' If this is being added to a root word ending in -ce or -ge Adverbs of time (temporal adverbs) these are words to develop chronology in writing Adding suffixes beginning with vowel letters to words ending in -fer Words with 'silent' letters at the start Words with 'silent' letters (i.e. letters whose presence cannot be predicted from the pronunciation of the word) Challenge Words Words spelled with 'ie' after c Words with the 'ee' sound spelled ei after c 	 Words containing the letter string 'ough' where the sound is /aw/ Words containing the letter string 'ough' where the sound is /o/ as in boat or 'ow' as in cow Adverbs of possibility Challenge Words Homophones or near homophones Challenge Words Hyphens Challenge Words Revision: Year 5 words 			



Reading				
Autumn	Spring	Summer		
 Varjak Paw: Increase their familiarity with a wide range of books, including fiction from our literary heritage Identify and discuss themes and conventions in and across a wide range of reading Draw inferences, such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justify them with evidence Discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader Dark Sky Park: Prepare poems and plays to read aloud and to perform, 	 Kensuke's Kingdom Increase their familiarity with a wide range of books, including fiction from our literary heritage, making comparisons within and across books Ask questions to improve understanding Draw inferences, such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justify inferences with evidence Link emotions, themes and feelings with events Understand the main themes of the book and articulate these Participate in discussions about books that are read to them, building on their own and others' ideas and challenging views courteously Explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read 	 Straw into Gold: Make comparisons within and across books Check that the book makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and exploring the meaning of words in context Ask questions to improve their understanding Identifying and discussing themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing Letter Writing: Summarise the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph, identifying key details that support the main ideas Distinguish between statements of fact and opinion 		
 Frepare poems and plays to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone, volume so that meaning is clear to an audience Discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader Recognising themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing Provide reasoned justifications for their view Learn a wider range of poetry by heart Draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence 	 Cracking Contraptions: Read books that are structured in different ways and read for a range of purposes. Check that the book makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and exploring the meaning of words in context Discuss and evaluate how authors use language, considering the impact on the reader 	 Is This a Poem: Read poems that are structured in different ways and read for a range of purposes Check that the poems make sense to them, discussing their understanding and exploring the meaning of words in context Ask questions to improve their understanding Identify how language and structure and presentation contribute to meaning 		



Short Stories:

- Identify paragraphs and understand when we need to start a new paragraph
- Look for ways in which the author has linked paragraphs in the text
- Identify and discuss themes and conventions
- Predicting what might happen from details stated and implied

Planets of the Solar System:

- Reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes
- Using dictionaries to check the meaning of words they have read
- Retrieve and record information from non-fiction
- Ask questions to improve their understanding
- summarising the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph, identifying key details that support the main ideas
- Identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning

Rain Player:

- Continue to read and discuss an increasingly wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference books or textbooks
- Read books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes
- Identify and discuss themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing
- Draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence
- Predict what might happen from details stated and implied
- Identify how language, structure and presentation contribute to meaning
- Retrieve, record and present information from nonfiction
- Participate in discussions about books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, building on their own and others' ideas and challenging views courteously
- Explain and discuss their understanding of what they have read, including through formal presentations and debates, maintaining a focus on the topic and using notes where necessary
- Provide reasoned justifications for their views

The Highwayman:

- Discuss and evaluate how authors use language, including figurative language, considering the impact on the reader
- Provide reasoned justifications for their view
- Learn a wider range of poetry by heart

Happy Here:

- Draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justify inferences with evidence
- Predict what might happen from details stated and implied
- Identify and discuss themes and conventions
- Explore the meaning of words in context
- Summarise the main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph
- Discuss and evaluate how authors use language considering the impact on the reader
- Distinguish between statements of fact and opinion
- Provide reasoned justifications for their views
- Make comparisons within and across books



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 Prepare poems and plays to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that the meaning is clear to an audience Draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence



		Guided Read	ding sessions		
Autumn		Spring		Summer	
Fiction: - Flamma: The Gladiator/ The Legend of Boudicca - Pandora's Box/King Midas and the Golden Touch - The Good Ferryman and the Water Nymphs/An old dog's trick - A Ukranian folk tale	Non-fiction: - Non-chronological report: Teeth infographic/The Digestive System - Non-chronological report: River Trent/River Thames	Fiction: - Legend of Ragnar Lothbrok/The Blood in the Snow - Play script - Romeo and Juliet (Act 1, Scene 4)/Romeo and Juliet (Act 1, Scene 5)	Non-fiction: - Explanation: How are volcanoes formed?/How are rivers formed?	Fiction: - The Tell-Tale Heart/Frankenstein	Non-fiction: - Non-chronological report: Physical features of North America/Biomes of North America - Non-chronological report: Tertiary activity of US economy - Apple, Tesla, Microsoft/Primary resources in US economy - oil, gas, fishing - Persuasive advert: Visit Chichén Itzá/Visit the Acropolis - Non-chronological report: Space tourism/Astronauts
Poetry: - Jabberwocky/The Walrus and the Carpenter		Poetry: - The Car Trip/Chocolate Cake		Poetry: - Benjamin Zephaniah - No Problem/Benjamin Zephaniah - The British	
Skills taught throughout each term:					
 Read age-appropriate books with confidence and fluency, including whole novels Use a range of reading strategies to work out any unfamiliar word Read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone and volume so that meaning is clear to an audience 					



Inference, Prediction, Clarifying, Questioning, Summarising:	 Make inferences drawn from across and between texts and justify with evidence Use PEE (Point, Evidence, and Explanation) to support inferences Predict what might happen from details stated and implied based on: themes, conventions, knowledge about the author, and genres Give the meaning of words in context Explore and explain the meaning of words in context Distinguish between fact and opinion Clarify concepts and ideas at sentence, paragraph and whole text level Ask and answer questions to improve understanding of themes and authorial intent Identify and summarise main ideas from across a text Identify key details that support main ideas using quotation for illustration Retrieve, record and present key information from non-fiction
Language for Effect:	 Discuss how the structural and presentational choices impact on meaning, theme and purpose Discuss and evaluate texts, commenting on writers' use of words, phrases and language features including figurative language
Themes and Conventions:	 Identify the themes and conventions of a range of texts Discuss/comment on themes and conventions in different genres and forms Make comparisons and contrasts within and across texts Discuss viewpoints (both of the author and fictional characters), within a text and across more than one text Provide reasoned justifications for opinions about a book
Reading for Pleasure:	 Read a broader range of texts including those from literary heritage and more challenging texts Recommend books they have read to their peers, giving reasons for their choices Demonstrate continuing engagement with reading: reading for sustained periods of time complete a wider range of more challenging and lengthier books engage actively in book discussions with and without adult support. Respond to reading in a written form, beginning to develop a critical stance

Whole Class Read Aloud			
Autumn	Spring	Summer	
Secrets of a Sun King - Emma Carroll	I Am Not A Label - Cerrie Burnell	Who Let the Gods Out? - Maz Evans	



Speaking & Listening				
Autumn	Spring	Summer		
 Varjak Paw: Pupils should be taught to use relevant strategies to build their vocabulary Ask relevant questions to extend their understanding and knowledge Use spoken language to develop understanding through speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas Participate in discussions, performances, role play, and 	 Kensuke's Kingdom: Discuss how characters develop over time Identify and discussing themes and conventions in and across a wide range of writing Make comparisons within and across books 	Straw into Gold: Increase their familiarity with a wide range of books Develop understanding through speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas Persuasive letter:		
 Dark Sky Park: Use relevant strategies to build their vocabulary Participate in discussions, role play, and improvisations Use spoken language to develop understanding through imagining and exploring ideas Use spoken language to develop understanding through speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas Speak audibly and fluently with an increasing command 	 Cracking Contraptions: Ask relevant questions to extend their understanding and knowledge Use relevant strategies to build their vocabulary Use spoken language to develop understanding through speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates Re-tell the text using a diagram for support Orally give well-structured explanations 	 Articulate and justify answers, arguments and opinions Give well-structured explanations Maintain attention and participate actively in collaborative conversations, staying on topic and initiating and responding to comments Use spoken language to develop understanding through speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas Consider and evaluate different viewpoints, attending to and building on the contributions of others 		
 of Standard English Select and use appropriate registers for effective communication Short Stories: Articulate and justify answers, arguments and opinions Consider and evaluate different viewpoints, attending to and building on the contributions of others Maintain attention and participate actively in collaborative conversations 	 Rain Player: Use relevant strategies to build their vocabulary Ask relevant questions to extend their understanding and knowledge Use spoken language to develop understanding through speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas Participate in discussions, role play, and improvisations Maintain attention and participate actively in collaborative conversations Consider and evaluate different viewpoints, attending to and building on the contributions of others 	 Is This a Poem: Use relevant strategies to build their vocabulary Articulate and justify answers, arguments and opinions Give well-structured descriptions and explanations for different purposes, including for expressing feelings Use spoken language to develop understanding through speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, Consider and evaluate different viewpoints, attending to and building on the contributions of others 		



Planets of the Solar System:

- Ask relevant questions to extend their understanding and knowledge
- Use relevant strategies to build their vocabulary
- Use spoken language to develop understanding through speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates

The Highwayman:

- Listen and respond appropriately to adults and their peers
- Use relevant strategies to build their vocabulary
- Articulate and justify answers, arguments and opinions
- Use spoken language to develop understanding through speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas
- Speak audibly and fluently with an increasing command of Standard English
- Participate in discussions, performances, role play, and improvisations
- Gain, maintain and monitor the interest of the listener(s)

Happy Here:

- Use relevant strategies to build their vocabulary
- Use spoken language to develop understanding through speculating, hypothesising, imagining and exploring ideas
- Participate in discussions, presentations, performances, role play, improvisations and debates
- Tell well-structured narratives
- Select and use appropriate registers for effective communication
- Gain, maintain and monitor the interest of the listener
- Articulate and justify opinions
- Consider different viewpoints
- Maintain attention and participate actively in collaborative conversations